**The Fourth Amendment Name:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**APG / Brzezinski Hour:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

1. All warrants must be based on probable cause (reasonable grounds) and not just \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
2. Warrants authorizing arrests shall be based on \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and not solely on the whim of a police officer.
3. **T or F** All searches and seizures require warrants.
4. What two competing values does the Supreme Court rule on a case-by-case basis?
5. What case did the Supreme Court overrule in *Katz v. United States* (1967)?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
6. Explain what *the Katz v. United States* decided.
7. What altitude does your “reasonable expectation of privacy” extend to according to the Supreme Court in *California v. Ciraolo* (1986)?
8. Do sealed containers outside the home carry a high expectation of privacy? If so, what are the exceptions and why?
9. Explain why the police can “stop and frisk” you. (read the entire section before answering)
10. What did the court have to decide in *Terry v. Ohio* (1968)?
11. The court ruled that warrantless searches or seizures without probable cause are inherently \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
12. (T or F) The police must establish probable cause in all searches. If your answer is false, explain why.
13. Under CURRENT 4th Amendment law, what other circumstances do NOT require probable cause to conduct a “reasonable” search and seizure?
14. Does your Assistant Principal need to establish probable cause before conducting a legal search of your property? Explain why or why not.
15. Do police officers need to establish probable cause before conducting a search of your belonging in a school environment?
16. What cant law enforcement do before receiving *consent* to search.
17. What must all searches and seizures establish before action begins?
18. What is the second part of the 4th amendment known as?
19. Explain *probable cause.*
20. Why can the police search your automobile without a warrant?
21. When can a police officer enter a building without a warrant?
22. Explain what the exclusionary rule is and when did the court force the states to comply with the law?
23. Why is the exclusionary rule one of the most controversial areas of 4th Amendment law?
24. What is at the heart of the Fourth Amendment?